COMPUTATIONAL BALLISTICS II

WITPRESS

WIT Press publishes leading books in Science and Technology.
Visit our website for the current list of titles.

www.witpress.com

WITeLibrary

Home of the Transactions of the Wessex Institute.

Papers presented at Computational Ballistics 2005 are archived in the
WIT eLibrary in volume 40 of WIT Transactions on
Modelling and Simulation (ISSN 1743-355X).

The WIT eLibrary provides the international scientific community with immediate and permanent access to individual papers presented at WIT conferences.

Visit the WIT eLibrary at www.witpress.com.

SECOND INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON COMPUTATIONAL BALLISTICS

COMPUTATIONAL BALLISTICS II

CONFERENCE CHAIRMEN

V. Sanchez-Galvez

Univ. Politecnica de Madrid, Spain

C.A. Brebbia

Wessex Institute of Technology, UK

A.A. Motta

Brazilian Navy, Brazil

C.E. Anderson

Southwest Research Institute, USA

INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY COMMITTEE

D J Benson

E Brizuela

E Dick

N Ishikawa

N Jones

Y Kato

Y Katz

M L Langseth

P J Lu

A Peratta

W P Schonberg

ORGANISED BY

The Wessex Institute of Technology, UK

In Association With

Universidad Politecnica de Madrid

SPONSORED BY

WIT Transactions on Modelling & Simulation

COMPUTATIONAL BALLISTICS II

Editors

V. Sanchez-Galvez

Univ. Politecnica de Madrid, Spain

C.A. Brebbia

Wessex Institute of Technology, UK

A.A. Motta

Brazilian Navy, Brazil

C.E. Anderson

Southwest Research Institute, USA





Editors

V. Sanchez-Galvez

Univ. Politecnica de Madrid, Spain

C.A. Brebbia

Wessex Institute of Technology, UK

A.A. Motta

Brazilian Navy, Brazil

C.E. Anderson

Southwest Research Institute, USA

Published by

WIT Press

Ashurst Lodge, Ashurst, Southampton, SO40 7AA, UK Tel: 44 (0) 238 029 3223; Fax: 44 (0) 238 029 2853 E-Mail: witpress@witpress.com

http://www.witpress.com

For USA, Canada and Mexico

WIT Press

25 Bridge Street, Billerica, MA 01821, USA Tel: 978 667 5841; Fax: 978 667 7582 E-Mail: infousa@witpress.com http://www.witpress.com

British Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

A Catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.

ISBN: 1-84564-015-2 ISSN: 1746-4064 (print) ISSN: 1743-355X (on-line)

Library of Congress Catalog Card Number: 2004116926

The texts of the papers in this volume were set individually by the authors or under their supervision. Only minor corrections to the text may have been carried out by the publisher.

No responsibility is assumed by the Publisher, the Editors and Authors for any injury and/ or damage to persons or property as a matter of products liability, negligence or otherwise, or from any use or operation of any methods, products, instructions or ideas contained in the material herein.

© WIT Press 2005.

Printed in Great Britain by Cambridge Printing.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the Publisher.

Preface

This book contains most of the papers presented at the International Conference on Computational Ballistics held in Cordoba, Spain, in 2005 organised by the Wessex Institute of Technology in collaboration with the Universidad Politecnica de Madrid. The objective of the Meeting was to bring together engineers, scientists and managers from laboratories, industry, government and academia to interchange knowledge in the field of ballistics. The contents stressed the importance and possibilities of numerical simulation on internal, external and terminal ballistics, to describe, analyse, predict and subsequently reduce the experimental requirements in ballistics.

Ballistics as a science relates to a great variety of phenomena that occurs from the moment an object or projectile is fired until its effects are observed in a target. Ballistic studies include applications as varied as the study of the structural and control behaviour of rockets and satellites; strikes on aircraft, terrorist attacks and automobile crashworthiness modelling, to name but a few.

Many of the basic problems of ballistics are similar to those in other fields of applications, such as combustion, heat conduction, in-flight structural behaviour, trajectory related issues, contact, impact, penetration, structural response to shock waves and many others.

The developments in Ballistics are closely related to the Advances in Computational Mechanics but in spite of this, there are currently no open conferences other than the ones organised by the Wessex Institute of Technology on Computational Ballistics.

This book, which is an important addition to the literature, contains the following sections:

- Terminal ballistics
- Fluid-structure interaction
- Perforation and penetration mechanics
- High rate loads, shock and impact
- Interior ballistics
- Fluid flow and Aerodynamics
- Systems and Technology

The organisers are grateful to the members of the International Scientific Advisory Committee who have helped in selection of the papers included in this book. The quality of the material makes this volume a most valuable tool for scientists and research workers in the field to appreciate the state of the art in this important discipline.

The Editors, Cordoba, 2005

Contents

Section 1: Terminal ballistics

Analytical and numerical simulations of ballistic impact on composite lightweight armours V. S. Gálvez	3
Impact behavior of hybrid rubber materials under rifle shooting N. Ishikawa, N. Tanaka, Y. Nishimoto & T. Ohno	1
Numerical simulation of the tumbling of kinetic energy projectiles after impact on ceramic/metal armours F. Gálvez, S. Chocron, D. Cendón & V. Sánchez-Gálvez	21
Analysis of the kinetic energy transfer to the target during impact of the antitank projectiles 4. Morka & J. W. Wekezer	31
Simulation of a ballistic impact of a deformable bullet upon a multilayer fabric package R. Barauskas, A. Abraitiene & A. Vilkauskas	1
The use of 3D numerical simulations for the Interaction of long rods with moving plates Z. Rosenberg & E. Dekel	3
Modeling the 14.5 mm BS41 projectile for ballistic impact computations T. J. Holmquist, G. R. Johnson & W. A. Gooch	
Reinforcement through retrofit of fiber/epoxy composites R. Anaya, O. T. Inal, P. F. Gerity & D. H. Lopez	7
Recent advances in Lagrangian computations for pallistics problems involving severe distortions G. R. Johnson, R. A. Stryk, S. E. Ray & A. A. Johnson	37

Section 2: Fluid structure interactions

99
. 107
. 115
. 127
. 137
. 149
. 159
. 171
. 181

Section 4: High rate loads, shock and impact

Computer simulation of an F-4 Phantom crashing into a reinforced concrete wall	207
M. Itoh, M. Katayama & R. Rainsberger	20 /
Impact of boulders on granular strata:	
a geotechnical rheological model	
C. di Prisco & M. Vecchiotti	219
Deformation and failure behaviour of Ti-6Al-4V alloy	
under high rate shear loading	
W. S. Lee & S. Z. Huang	229
Dynamic compression failure of two metals at 0.5 and 1.5 GPa	
H. Couque	239
11. Conque	237
Modelling, simulation and experimental investigation of	
plates subjected to blast loading conditions	
R. Schmidt & M. Stoffel	249
Section 5: Interior ballistics	
Minimisation of accelerations during load ejection	
E. A. Brizuela & G. Trinidad	261
Numerical analysis for double-base propellant combustion	260
A. Peratta, C. Gonzalez & E. Dick	269
Nonsteady interior ballistics of cylindrical-grain solid rocket motors	
D. R. Greatrix	281
Two above flow simulation for interior bellistics	
Two-phase flow simulation for interior ballistics H. Miura & A. Matsuo	291
11. 11tm a Q 11. 11tm 500	4)1
Section 6: Fluid flow and aerodynamics	
Section 6. Fluid flow and actouynamics	
Analytical calculation of trajectories using a power law	
for the drag coefficient variation with Mach number	
W. Roetzel	303
Numerical calculation of the unsteady gas flow	
around a projectile moving through a gun barrel	
V. Ponyavin, Y. Chen & D. W. Pepper	313

Study of asymmetric vortical flow on forebody at high angle of attack	
Aul-Haque & F. Umar	325
The use of computer algebra and nonlinear optimisation for real time computation of fire orders for direct fire <i>A. Kuhrt & H. Rothe</i>	337
High performance computation of compressible flows on the Cray X1 S. Tu, S. Aliabadi, A. Johnson & M. Watts	347
Unconstrained flight and stability analysis of a flexible rocket using a detailed finite-element based procedure	
D. J. McTavish, D. R. Greatrix & K. Davidson	357
Section 7: Systems and technology	
Ballistics studies applied to offshore platforms A. A. Motta & N. F. F. Ebecken	371
Computational support of the development of a mortar simulator with re-usable shells	
A. Fedaravicius, M. Ragulskis & Z. Klimavicius	381
Fire control algorithms and software for the modular naval artillery concept (MONARC) of the German navy	
H. Rothe, A. Kuhrt, S. Schroeder & S. Trebing	391
Author Index	401